### Southern Maryland

#### Profile of Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA) Recipients

# Most have a high school education No Degree 31% High School 63% Beyond High School 6% 0% 20% 40% 60% 80%

# Many have recent work experience, but their earnings are low

- ❖ 53% worked in the year before receiving TCA
- Earned a median of \$4,360 in that year
- ❖ 62% worked in the year after leaving TCA
- Earned a median of \$5,806 in that year

#### They do not receive welfare for long periods of time

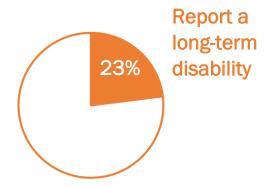
67% received assistance for 2 years or less in last 10 years

**7%** received assistance for more than 5 of the last 10 years

## Typically, they are African American women with 1 or 2 young children

- ❖ 95% are female.
- ❖ 61% are African American
- \* 31 years old, on average
- ♦ 69% have 1 to 2 children
- ❖ 48% have a child under 3 years old

Some have disabilities that are expected to last over 1 year





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Southern Maryland includes Charles, Calvert, & St. Mary's Counties.

Most data is based on analysis of 691 adult payees who were recipients of TCA benefits in October 2014. Employment and earnings data is based on work-eligible recipients in federal fiscal 2014 and includes only formal employment in Maryland.